

Result Update

GHCL LTD (GHCL)

Stock Details

Market cap (Rs cr)	:	6004
52-wk Hi/Lo (Rs)	:	779/529
Face Value (Rs)	:	10
3M Avg. daily vol (Nos)	:	8,394
Shares o/s (cr)	:	9.6

Source: Capitaline, BSE

Financial Summary

Y/E Mar (Rs cr)	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Revenue	3,233	3,535	3,772
Growth (%)	2%	9%	7%
EBITDA	897	988	1,091
EBITDA margin (%)	28%	28%	29%
PAT	605	631	638
EPS	63.3	66.0	66.7
EPS Growth (%)	-3%	4%	1%
BV (Rs/share)	416	470	524
Dividend/share (Rs)	10.0	10.0	10.0
ROE (%)	15%	14%	13%
ROCE (%)	20%	18%	16%
P/E (x)	9.7	9.3	9.2
EV/EBITDA (x)	8.2	7.8	7.9
P/BV (x)	1.5	1.3	1.2

Source: Capitaline, Kotak Securities – PCG, Company

Shareholding Pattern (%)

(%)	Sep-25	Jun-25	Mar-25
Promoters	19.0	19.0	19.0
FII	25.7	26.4	26.1
DII	10.5	10.3	10.1
Others	44.8	44.3	44.8

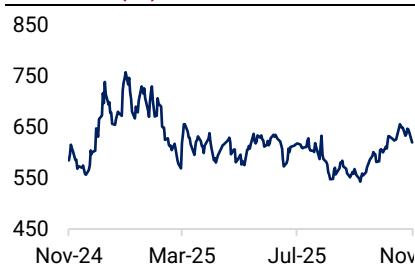
Source: Moneycontrol, BSE

Price Performance (%)

(%)	1M	3M	6M
GHCL	1.7%	3.0%	5.6%
Nifty	4.0%	3.3%	5.2%

Source: Moneycontrol, BSE

Price chart (Rs)



Source: Moneycontrol, BSE

Rini Mehta

Rini.mehta@kotak.com
+91 22 6218 6433

PRICE Rs.615

TARGET Rs.651

ADD

Soft quarter; soda ash under pressure

GHCL reported a soft Q2FY26, marginally below our expectations. Revenue declined 9% YoY to Rs 721 crore, reflecting seasonally weak demand and subdued soda ash realizations. EBITDA margin moderated to 21.8% (vs 26.6% in Q2FY25), impacted by a narrower spread between realizations and costs, partly offset by lower coal prices and internal cost efficiencies. Net profit stood at Rs 107 crore, down 31% YoY. Management highlighted Q2 as a challenging quarter, affected by softer pricing and a planned plant shutdown, but expects conditions to improve from Q3FY26 as soda ash prices begin to stabilize. While the recently announced anti-dumping duty (ADD) on imports from Turkey, USA, Russia, and Iran could support domestic pricing in the coming quarters, the extent of benefit remains uncertain given the low duty on Sisecam (Turkey) and the exemption of China from the ADD scope. The company also announced its intention to undertake a buyback, aimed at enhancing shareholder value and signalling confidence in its long-term outlook. While the move is sentimentally positive, prudent capital allocation will remain important amid the upcoming large capex cycle. Nonetheless, growth visibility remains intact, with the bromine and vacuum salt projects on track for commissioning in H2FY26, and the Gujarat greenfield soda ash project progressing as planned with slight delays. We have introduced FY28E estimates and revised earnings slightly lower across FY26E–FY27E owing to:

- lower near-term soda ash realizations, with the benefit of ADD likely to materialize gradually,
- the Q2 plant shutdown and a muted pricing environment, and
- limited volume growth given near-full utilization levels.

Accordingly, our FY26E EPS is revised from Rs 69.6 to Rs 66.0, with FY28E EPS introduced at Rs 66.7. We maintain our **ADD rating** and raise our target price to **Rs 651 (from Rs 646 earlier)**, valuing the stock at **6x FY28E EV/EBITDA**, reflecting near-term headwinds but a healthy long-term trajectory driven by backward integration, diversification into higher-margin products, and disciplined capital management.

Key Highlights

Soda Ash Business – Weak Realizations but Signs of Stability:

- Realizations declined sequentially due to continued dumping from Turkey and the US, leading to excess supply in the Indian market.
- However, the company noted that prices appear to have bottomed out, and stabilization is visible post the government's imposition of a Minimum Import Price (MIP) earlier this year.
- Domestic demand from solar glass and container glass segments stayed stable, partially offsetting sluggishness in detergents.
- Operating rates remained healthy at above 90%, limiting further volume growth potential.

Anti-Dumping Duty (ADD) – Key Positive Trigger for H2FY26:

- The DGTR's final recommendation of an ADD of USD 79–113/tonne on soda ash imports from Turkey, USA, Russia, and Iran (excluding Sisecam) is seen as a structural positive for domestic players.
- GHCL expects the implementation by the Ministry of Finance shortly and anticipates the benefit to start reflecting from Q4FY26 onwards.
- Management quantified that every Rs 1,000/tonne increase in realization adds Rs 100–110 crore to annual EBITDA, suggesting strong upside leverage once pricing recovers.

Planned Maintenance Shutdown:

- GHCL undertook a planned maintenance shutdown at its Sutrapada soda ash plant which started in the last week of September and was successfully commissioned in early October.
- This temporarily impacted production and volumes in the quarter, but volume loss will largely impact third quarter. It is necessary to ensure operational reliability and efficiency ahead of peak demand months.

Bromine and Vacuum Salt Projects – FY27 Growth Levers:

- Bromine project in Kutch is on track for commissioning by Q4FY26. It will cater to both domestic and export markets, producing bromine and its derivatives. GHCL aims to use in-house brine resources, offering a significant cost edge.
- Vacuum salt project at Sutrapada is also progressing well, expected to commence production in late FY26, with gradual ramp-up through FY27.
- Together, these initiatives are expected to add Rs 500–600 crore to topline over 2–3 years, diversify revenue streams, and improve margin quality, as per the management.

Quarterly performance table

Particulars (Rs Cr)	Q2FY26	Q2FY25	% YoY	Q1FY26	% QoQ
Sales	721	793	(9.0)	796	(9.4)
Cost of Material Consumed	241	240		236	
Utility Cost	153	144		162	
Man Power Cost	30	28		32	
Other Operating Expenses	139	131		134	
EBITDA	157	211	(25.5)	197	(20.3)
EBITDA Margin (%)	21.8	26.6		24.8	
Depreciation	27	28		27	
EBIT	130	183		170	
Interest	2	4		2	
Other Income	17	17		27	
Exceptional	0	0		0	
Profit before Tax	145	196		195	
Tax	38	42		50	
Profit After Tax	107	155	(30.6)	144	(25.5)
PAT %	14.9	19.5		18.1	

Source: Company

Other Updates

Buyback Plans

GHCL announced a Rs 300 crore buyback through the tender offer route, priced at Rs 725 per share. Buyback, though moderate in scale, sends a signal of management's confidence in its balance sheet and future cash flows. However, concerns around timing and capital prioritization are valid given the large expansion program ahead and the currently soft soda ash cycle. While we view the buyback as a shareholder-friendly and sentiment-supportive move, disciplined execution of upcoming capex projects and maintenance of financial prudence will be key to sustaining investor confidence.

Cost Environment – Some Relief from Coal and Logistics

- Input cost pressures eased during the quarter due to softer coal and freight rates.
- GHCL continues to focus on logistics optimization, fuel mix improvement, and energy cost control.
- This helped limit margin erosion despite weak realizations, and management expects further margin normalization in H2FY26 as pricing support returns.

Balance Sheet & Capex

- Debt remains comfortable at around 0.1x debt-to-equity, with strong internal accruals funding ongoing capex.
- Capex spend will remain elevated through FY26 as the company completes its Rs 3,000+ crore investment cycle, including the bromine and greenfield soda ash expansion.
- Management reiterated that the balance sheet will remain conservative, even at the capex peak.

Management Guidance

- H2FY26: Management expects a better second half, led by seasonal recovery in demand, normalization post-maintenance shutdown, and early benefits from anti-dumping protection.
- FY26 overall: GHCL guided for flat to marginally lower EBITDA YoY, as realizations remain subdued for most of the year.
- FY27 outlook: The company expects a meaningful improvement in margins and profitability once bromine and vacuum salt projects begin contributing and ADD-led price hikes take effect.
- Long-term, management remains confident of volume stability, cost efficiency, and EBITDA margin recovery to the 28–30% range.

Valuation & outlook

GHCL's Q2FY26 performance was marginally below expectations, as soda ash realizations remained subdued amid global oversupply and pricing pressure from Turkey, China, and the US. The government's extension of the Minimum Import Price (MIP) on soda ash until December 2025 has provided limited support so far. The recently proposed anti-dumping duty (ADD) on imports from Turkey, Russia, Iran, and the US could lend partial relief to domestic pricing; however, potential gains remain uncertain given the low duty imposed on Sisecam (Turkey) at just US\$17/t and the exclusion of China from the ADD scope.

GHCL continues to execute its Rs 6,800 crore greenfield soda ash expansion in Kutch, Gujarat, though management indicated a modest delay in commissioning timelines due to land and logistical clearances. Phase 1 (550ktpa) is now expected to commission in FY28, followed by Phase 2 (550ktpa) in FY30. The bromine derivatives and vacuum salt projects remain on track and are expected

to start contributing from H2FY26, offering incremental margin gains and portfolio diversification. The Rs 360 crore captive salt field at Zarazumara will further deepen backward integration and lower input cost volatility once operational.

On the buyback front, while we view this as a shareholder-friendly and sentiment-supportive move, disciplined execution of the upcoming capex cycle and prudent capital management will be crucial to sustaining investor confidence.

In the near term, margins are likely to remain under pressure through Q3FY26, with gradual improvement expected from Q4FY26 onwards as realizations stabilize and input costs ease. Over FY26–FY28, earnings recovery will likely be driven by cost efficiencies, stronger backward integration, and new value-added product streams, while soda ash prices could gradually firm up supported by demand normalization in solar glass and detergent segments.

We have introduced **FY28E estimates** and revised earnings slightly downward for FY26E–FY27E to reflect softer realizations, production disruption from the Q2 shutdown, and deferred greenfield commissioning. Our FY26E EPS stands revised to **Rs 66.0 (from Rs 69.6 earlier)**, and we introduce **FY28E EPS at Rs 66.7**.

We maintain our **ADD rating** with a target price of **Rs 651 (from Rs 646 earlier)**, valuing the stock at **6x FY28E EV/EBITDA**. While near-term performance is likely to remain muted, GHCL's deepening backward integration, margin-accretive projects, and long-term execution track record position it well for a gradual recovery beyond FY26.

Company Background

GHCL Limited was incorporated on 14th October 1983. The company has established itself as a well-diversified group with an ascertained footprint in chemicals and consumer products segments. In Chemicals, the company mainly manufactures Soda Ash (Anhydrous Sodium Carbonate) that is a major raw material for detergents & glass industries; and Sodium Bicarbonate (Baking Soda). Consumer Products operation is another business for GHCL where it is a leader in manufacturing and selling edible salt, industrial grade salt and jujube honey in the country under the brand name of I-Flo. The company exports its product mix portfolio to US, Europe, Australia, etc. GHCL has one Soda Ash plant in Gujarat and one salt refinery in Tamil Nadu. (Source: Company)

Financials: Consolidated

Profit and Loss Statement (Rs cr)

(Year-end Mar)	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Sales	3,183	3,233	3,535	3,772
% Growth	-8%	2%	9%	7%
Raw Materials	1,054	942	963	1,034
% of Net Sales	33%	29%	27%	27%
Employee Cost	114	145	177	189
% of Net Sales	4%	5%	5%	6%
Power & Fuel	611	614	707	735
% of Net Sales	19%	19%	20%	20%
Other Expenses	529	533	601	622
% of Net Sales	17%	17%	17%	17%
EBITDA	876	897	988	1,091
EBITDA Margin (%)	27.5	27.8	27.9	28.9
Depreciation	112	118	166	192
EBIT	764	779	822	899
Interest Exps.	16	53	77	161
EBT	748	726	745	738
Exceptional Items	0	0	0	0
Other Income	88	92	97	102
PBT	836	818	842	840
Tax-Total	212	213	210	201
Profit after tax	624	605	631	638
PAT Margin(%)	20%	19%	18%	17%

Source: Company, Kotak Securities – Private Client Group

Balance sheet (Rs cr)

(Year-end Mar)	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Sources of Funds				
Equity Capital	96	96	96	96
Reserves and Surplus	3,393	3,884	4,400	4,923
Shareholders' Funds	3,489	3,979	4,496	5,019
Minority Interes	0	0	0	0
Total Loan Funds	98	443	643	1,343
Deferred Tax Liab.	242	242	242	242
Total Liabilities	4,185	5,036	5,774	7,002
Appl. Of Funds				
Gross Block	2,560	2,815	3,941	4,567
Accumulated Depn.	752	870	1,036	1,228
Net Fixed Assets	1,807	1,945	2,905	3,339
Capital WIP	256	1,126	626	1,126
Other Investments	651	651	351	151
Inventories	626	598	672	719
Sundry Debtors	210	179	204	225
Cash and Bank Bal	446	347	826	1,252
Loans and Advances	7	7	7	7
Total Current Assets	1,954	1,796	2,075	2,368
Current Liabilities	368	382	405	410
Net Current Assets	1,621	1,450	1,706	1,995
Other Non.Curr Ass/DTA	58	58	58	58
Total assets	4,185	5,036	5,774	7,002

Source: Company, Kotak Securities – Private Client Group

Cash flow Statement (Rs cr)

(Year-end Mar)	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net profit before tax	836	818	842	840
Depreciation	112	118	166	192
Interest	16	53	77	161
Others	-83	0	0	0
Opt Profit before WC Changes	881	990	1,084	1,192
WC Changes	-18	72	-77	-62
Cash Gene from Op.	863	1,062	1,008	1,130
Direct Taxes Paid	-225	-213	-210	-201
Cash from Ope act	638	849	797	929
Purchases of F.A	-315	-1,126	-626	-1,126
Investment	-1,955	0	300	200
Others	1,913	347	0	0
Cash from Inv Act	-358	-779	-326	-926
Proc from Issue of Eq Shares	1	0	0	0
Net loans	-99	345	200	700
Interest paid	-14	-53	-77	-161
Dividend paid & Others	-118	-115	-115	-115
Cash from Fin Act	-230	177	8	424
Net Increase in Cash	50	247	479	427
Cash at Beginning	49	99	347	826
Others	0	0	0	0
Cash at End	99	347	826	1,252

Source: Company, Kotak Securities – Private Client Group

Ratio Analysis

(Year-end Mar)	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
O/s Shares (cr)	10	10	10	10
Per Share (Rs)				
EPS	65.2	63.3	66.0	66.7
Cash EPS	76.9	75.6	83.3	86.7
Book value	364.6	415.8	469.8	524.5
Valuation (x)				
P/E	9.4	9.7	9.3	9.2
Price/Book value	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
EV/EBITDA	8.1	8.2	7.8	7.9
EV/Sales	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3
Turnover Days				
Inventory	72	68	69	70
Receivables	24	20	21	22
Creditors	19	20	21	20
Profit ratios (%)				
RoE	18%	15%	14%	13%
RoCE	24%	20%	18%	16%
Margin (%)				
EBITDA	28%	28%	28%	29%
EBIT	27%	27%	26%	27%
PAT	20%	19%	18%	17%
Debt/ Equity	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3

Source: Company, Kotak Securities – Private Client Group

RATING SCALE (PRIVATE CLIENT GROUP)

Definitions of ratings

BUY	- We expect the stock to deliver more than 15% returns over the next 12 months
ADD	- We expect the stock to deliver 5% - 15% returns over the next 12 months
REDUCE	- We expect the stock to deliver -5% - +5% returns over the next 12 months
SELL	- We expect the stock to deliver < -5% returns over the next 12 months
NR	- Not Rated. Kotak Securities is not assigning any rating or price target to the stock. The report has been prepared for information purposes only.
SUBSCRIBE	- We advise investor to subscribe to the IPO.
RS	- Rating Suspended. Kotak Securities has suspended the investment rating and price target for this stock, either because there is not a sufficient fundamental basis for determining, or there are legal, regulatory or policy constraints around publishing, an investment rating or target. The previous investment rating and price target, if any, are no longer in effect for this stock and should not be relied upon.
NA	- Not Available or Not Applicable. The information is not available for display or is not applicable
NM	- Not Meaningful. The information is not meaningful and is therefore excluded.
NOTE	- Our target prices are with a 12-month perspective. Returns stated in the rating scale are our internal benchmark.

FUNDAMENTAL RESEARCH TEAM (PRIVATE CLIENT GROUP)

Shrikant Chouhan
 Head of Research
 shrikant.chouhan@kotak.com
 +91 22 6218 5408

Arun Agarwal
 Auto & Auto Ancillary, Building Material,
 Cement, Consumer Durable
 arun.agarwal@kotak.com
 +91 22 6218 6443

Amit Agarwal, CFA
 Transportation, Paints, FMCG
 agarwal.amit@kotak.com
 +91 22 6218 6439

Rini Mehta
 Research Analyst
 rini.mehta@kotak.com
 +91 22 6218 6433

Sumit Pokharna
 Oil and Gas, Information Tech
 sumit.pokharna@kotak.com
 +91 22 6218 6438

K. Kathirvelu
 Support Executive
 k.kathirvelu@kotak.com
 +91 22 6218 6427

Pankaj Kumar
 Construction, Capital Goods & Midcaps
 pankajr.kumar@kotak.com
 +91 22 6218 5498

Amarjeet Maurya
 Internet Software & Services
 amarjeet.maurya@kotak.com
 +91 22 6218 6427

Veer Trivedi
 BFSI
 veer.trivedi@kotak.com
 +91 22 6218 6432

TECHNICAL RESEARCH TEAM (PRIVATE CLIENT GROUP)

Shrikant Chouhan
 shrikant.chouhan@kotak.com
 +91 22 6218 5408

Amol Athawale
 amol.athawale@kotak.com
 +91 20 6620 3350

Sayed Haider
 sayed.haider@kotak.com
 +91 22 62185458

DERIVATIVES RESEARCH TEAM (PRIVATE CLIENT GROUP)

Sahaj Agrawal
 sahaj.agrawal@kotak.com
 +91 79 66041701

Prasenjit Biswas, CMT, CFTe
 prasenjit.biswas@kotak.com
 +91 33 6638 8331

Karan Kulkarni
 karan.kulkarni@kotak.com
 +91 20 66203350

Disclosure/Disclaimer

Kotak Securities Limited established in 1994, is a subsidiary of Kotak Mahindra Bank Limited. Kotak Securities is one of India's largest brokerage and distribution house. Kotak Securities Limited is a corporate trading and clearing member of BSE Limited (BSE), National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE), Metropolitan Stock Exchange of India Limited (MSE), National Commodity and Derivatives Exchange (NCDEX) and Multi Commodity Exchange (MCX). Our businesses include stock broking, services rendered in connection with distribution of primary market issues and financial products like mutual funds and fixed deposits, depository services and Portfolio Management.

Kotak Securities Limited is also a depository participant with National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL) and Central Depository Services (India) Limited (CDSL). Kotak Securities Limited is also registered with Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority as Corporate Agent for Kotak Mahindra Life Insurance Company Limited and Kotak Mahindra General Insurance Company Limited and is also a Mutual Fund Advisor registered with Association of Mutual Funds in India (AMFI). We are registered as a Research Analyst under SEBI (Research Analyst) Regulations, 2014.

We hereby declare that our activities were neither suspended nor we have defaulted with any stock exchange authority with whom we are registered in last five years. However SEBI, Exchanges, Clearing Corporations and Depositories etc have conducted the routine inspection and based on their observations have issued advise/warning/show cause notices/deficiency letters/ or levied penalty or imposed charges for certain deviations observed in inspections or in normal course of business, as a Stock Broker / Depository Participant/Portfolio Manager. We have not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange / SEBI or any other authorities; nor has our certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point of time.

We offer our research services to clients as well as our prospects.

This document is not for public distribution and has been furnished to you solely for your information and must not be reproduced or redistributed to any other person. Persons into whose possession this document may come are required to observe these restrictions.

This material is for the personal information of the authorized recipient, and we are not soliciting any action based upon it. This report is not to be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. It is for the general information of clients of Kotak Securities Ltd. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients.

We have reviewed the report, and in so far as it includes current or historical information, it is believed to be reliable though its accuracy or completeness cannot be guaranteed. Neither Kotak Securities Limited, nor any person connected with it, accepts any liability arising from the use of this document. The recipients of this material should rely on their own investigations and take their own professional advice. Price and value of the investments referred to in this material may go up or down. Past performance is not a guide for future performance. Certain transactions -including those involving futures, options and other derivatives as well as non-investment grade securities - involve substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. Reports based on technical analysis centers on studying charts of a stock's price movement and trading volume, as opposed to focusing on a company's fundamentals and as such, may not match with a report on a company's fundamentals.

Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. While we endeavor to update on a reasonable basis the information discussed in this material, there may be regulatory, compliance or other reasons that prevent us from doing so. Prospective investors and others are cautioned that any forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice. Our proprietary trading and investment businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein.

Kotak Securities Limited has two independent equity research groups: Institutional Equities and Private Client Group. This report has been prepared by the Private Client Group.

We and our affiliates/associates, officers, directors, and employees, Research Analyst(including relatives) worldwide may: (a) from time to time, have long or short positions in, and buy or sell the securities thereof, of company (ies) mentioned herein or (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the subject company/company (ies) discussed herein or act as advisor or lender / borrower to such company (ies) or have other potential/material conflict of interest with respect to any recommendation and related information and opinions at the time of publication of Research Report or at the time of public appearance. Kotak Securities Limited (KSL) may have proprietary long/short position in the above mentioned scrip(s) and therefore may be considered as interested. The views provided herein are general in nature and does not consider risk appetite or investment objective of particular investor; readers are requested to take independent professional advice before investing. This should not be construed as invitation or solicitation to do business with KSL. Kotak Securities Limited is also a Portfolio Manager. Portfolio Management Team (PMS) takes its investment decisions independent of the PCG research and accordingly PMS may have positions contrary to the PCG research recommendation. Kotak Securities Limited does not provide any promise or assurance of favourable view for a particular industry or sector or business group in any manner. The investor is requested to take into consideration all the risk factors including their financial condition, suitability to risk return profile and take professional advice before investing.

The analyst for this report certifies that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect his or her personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities, and no part of his or her compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly related to specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

No part of this material may be duplicated in any form and/or redistributed without Kotak Securities' prior written consent.

Details of Associates are available on www.kotak.com

1. "Note that the research analysts contributing to the research report may not be registered/qualified as research analysts with FINRA; and
2. Such research analysts may not be associated persons of Kotak Mahindra Inc and therefore, may not be subject to NASD Rule 2711 restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account

Any U.S. recipients of the research who wish to effect transactions in any security covered by the report should do so with or through Kotak Mahindra Inc. (Member FINRA/SIPC) and (ii) any transactions in the securities covered by the research by U.S. recipients must be effected only through Kotak Mahindra Inc. (Member FINRA/SIPC) at 369 Lexington Avenue 28th Floor NY NY 10017 USA (Tel:+1 212-600-8850).

Kotak Securities Limited and its non US affiliates may, to the extent permissible under applicable laws, have acted on or used this research to the extent that it relates to non US issuers, prior to or immediately following its publication. This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. This research report and its respective contents do not constitute an offer or invitation to purchase or subscribe for any securities or solicitation of any investments or investment services. Accordingly, any brokerage and investment services including the products and services described are not available to or intended for Canadian persons or US persons."

Research Analyst has served as an officer, director or employee of subject company(ies): No

We or our associates may have received compensation from the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months.

We or our associates have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months: No

We or our associates may have received compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months. We or our associates may have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months. We or our associates may have received compensation or other benefits from the subject company(ies) or third party in connection with the research report. Our associates may have financial interest in the subject company(ies).

Research Analyst or his/her relative's financial interest in the subject company(ies): No

Kotak Securities Limited has financial interest in the subject company(ies) at the end of the week immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report: No
"However, Kotak Securities Prop/Arbitrage team could have exposure/financial interest to the subject company/companies during the ongoing month."

"Nature of financial interest is holding of equity shares and/or derivatives of the subject company."

Our associates may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company(ies) at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report.

Research Analyst or his/her relatives has actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company(ies) at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report: No

Kotak Securities Limited has actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company(ies) at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report: No

By referring to any particular sector, Kotak Securities Limited does not provide any promise or assurance of favourable view for a particular industry or sector or business group in any manner. The investor is requested to take into consideration all the risk factors including their financial condition, suitability to risk return profile and take professional advice before investing. Such representations are not indicative of future results.

NOVEMBER 06, 2025

Subject company(ies) may have been client during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report.

"A graph of daily closing prices of securities is available at <https://www.nseindia.com/ChartApp/install/charts/mainpage.jsp> and <http://economictimes.indiatimes.com/markets/stocks/stock-quotes>. (Choose a company from the list on the browser and select the "three years" icon in the price chart.)"

Our research should not be considered as an advertisement or advice, professional or otherwise. The investor is requested to take into consideration all the risk factors including their financial condition, suitability to risk return profile and the like and take professional advice before investing.

Investments in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.
Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors.

Derivatives are a sophisticated investment device. The investor is requested to take into consideration all the risk factors before actually trading in derivative contracts.
Compliance Officer Details: Mr. Hiren Thakkar. Call: 022 - 4285 8484, or Email: ks.compliance@kotak.com.

Kotak Securities Limited. Registered Office: 27 BKC, C 27, G Block, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra (E), Mumbai 400051. CIN: U99999MH1994PLC134051, Telephone No.: +22 43360000, Fax No.: +22 67132430. Website: www.kotak.com / www.kotaksecurities.com. Correspondence Address: Infinity IT Park, Bldg. No 21, Opp. Film City Road, A K Vaidya Marg, Malad (East), Mumbai 400097. Telephone No: 42856825. SEBI Registration No: INZ000200137(Member of NSE, BSE, MSE, MCX & NCDEX), AMFI ARN 0164, PMS INP000000258 and Research Analyst INH000000586. NSDL/CDSL: IN-DP-629-2021. Compliance Officer Details: Mr. Hiren Thakkar. Call: 022 - 4285 8484, or Email: ks.compliance@kotak.com

"In case you require any clarification or have any query/concern, kindly write to us at Service.securities@kotak.com. For grievances write to KS.escalation@kotak.com and find Grievances Escalation matrix in the link below."
<https://www.kotaksecurities.com/disclaimer/>